

ГРАММАТИКА АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА

Тестовые задания

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1. What is this word meaning? ...
2. I'm not wanting a drink just now.
3. Where are you living now? ...
4. I'm thinking you're wrong. ...
5. Sorry, I'm not understanding. ...

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Содержатся грамматические упражнения по темам: глагол, формы глагола (инфинитив, причастие, герундий), система времен, модальность, залог, сложное предложение, косвенная речь. Могут быть использованы как студентами для тренировки и развития умений и навыков самостоятельной работы, так и преподавателями для контроля знаний студентов.

Для студентов 1—2 курсов, обучающихся по специальностям техники и технологии.

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PRESENT TENSES

1. Make simple present sentences.

- * Ann (speak Chinese «+») *Ann speaks Chinese.*
- * You (live here «?») *Do you live here?*
- * This clock (work «-») *This clock doesn't work.*
- 1. You (drive «?») to school ...
- 2. Granny (drink «-») coffee ...
- 3. I (travel «+») a lot in Europe ...
- 4. Alex (want «+») to be a doctor ...
- 5. The fast train (stop «-») at this station ...
- 6. You (speak English «?») to your children ...

2. Circle the correct answers.

- * «Your English gets/is getting better». — «Oh, thank you».
- 1. «Where's Susan?» — «She comes/She's coming now».
- 2. «Do you smoke?»/«Are you smoking?» — «No, never».
- 3. John cooks dinner now/every Sunday.
- 4. I'm reading a lot of magazines these days/when I go on holiday.
- 5. I work late all this week/most Tuesdays.

3. Correct (+) or not (-)?

- 1. You're driving too fast. ...
- 2. What is this word meaning? ...
- 3. I'm not wanting a drink just now. ...
- 4. Where are you living now? ...
- 5. I'm thinking you're wrong. ...
- 6. Sorry, I'm not understanding. ...

4. Fill in the blanks with do (A), does (B) or nothing (C).

- 1. ... you like playing chess?
- 2. ... your mother like cooking?
- 3. Where ... she live?

4. Where ... your parents spend their vacation?
5. What ... your father do in his spare time?
6. What ... you think of me?
7. When ... you clean your teeth?
8. When ... your father go to work?
9. Why ... they learn poems by heart?
10. Why ... your sister go shopping on Saturdays?
11. Who ... you always walk your dog with?
12. Who ... his friend like to play chess with?
13. Who ... knows the way out?
14. Who of you ... speaks English fluently?
15. What time ... you get up?
16. What time ... your sister come back home?
17. How often ... you go swimming?
18. How often ... Dan come to the club?
19. How much ... your trousers cost?
20. How much ... your sweater cost?
21. Whose parents ... want to help us?
22. Which of your sisters ... lives in the country?

5. Fill in the blanks with do (A), does (B), is (C), are (D), have (E) or has (F).

1. What subjects ... she good at?
2. ... your brother got a camera?
3. ... your mother like cooking?
4. What floor ... your bedroom on?
5. ... your parents in France now?
6. Where ... the nearest book-store?
7. ... your friend have any money?
8. Where ... your uncle work?
9. What sports ... they fond of?
10. What bike ... you got?
11. What ... the weather like today?
12. What languages ... you speak?
13. ... you like science fiction?
14. What ... your favourite pop group?
15. What bike ... she got?
16. How many apples ... you got?

17. What subject ... you like best?
18. Where ... the capital of your country?
19. ... you know what time it ... ?
20. How far ... London from Moscow?

6. Choose the correct variant.

1. a) I not usually have lunch at home.
b) I usually have not lunch at home.
c) I doesn't usually have lunch at home.
d) I usually have lunch at home.
2. a) My friend don't goes to the cinema a lot.
b) My friend not goes to the cinema a lot.
c) My friend goes to the cinema a lot.
d) My friend doesn't goes to the cinema a lot.
3. a) Do his father drive a car very fast?
b) Is his father drive a car very fast?
c) Does his father drives a car very fast?
d) Does his father drive a car very fast?
4. a) Do the shops close at 8 o'clock in the evening?
b) Does the shops close at 8 o'clock in the evening?
c) Do the shops closes at 8 o'clock in the evening?
d) Are the shops close at 8 o'clock in the evening?
5. a) You often play basketball?
b) Do you often play basketball?
c) Is you often play basketball?
d) Are you often play basketball?
6. a) How you often play football?
b) How do you often play football?
c) How often do you play football?
d) How often you play football?
7. a) She come home early.
b) She not comes home early.
c) She don't come home early.
d) She doesn't come home early.
8. a) My brother never waits for us.
b) My brother doesn't never wait for us.
c) My brother don't ever wait for us.
d) My brother does never wait for us.

9. a) We always go abroad for our holidays.
b) Always we go abroad for our holidays.
c) We go always abroad for our holidays.
d) We go abroad always for our holidays.
10. a) Does Ted always get up early in the morning?
b) Does Ted get up early always in the morning?
c) Does Ted get up always in the morning early?
d) Does Ted get up always early in the morning?
11. a) When next year do you start at the university?
b) When at the university do you start next year?
c) When do start you at the university next year?
d) When do you start at the university next year?
12. a) We enjoy the theatre but we don't go very often there.
b) We enjoy the theatre but we don't very often go there.
c) We enjoy the theatre but very often we don't go there.
d) We enjoy the theatre but we don't go there very often.
13. a) They don't often phone my mother in London.
b) They often don't phone my mother in London.
c) They don't phone my mother in London often.
d) They don't phone my mother often in London.
14. a) The next train leaves in the morning at two fifteen.
b) The next train leaves at two fifteen in the morning.
c) The next train at two fifteen in the morning leaves.
d) At two fifteen in the morning the next train leaves.

7. Choose the correct variant.

1. a) What is the girl doing now?
b) What the girl is doing now?
c) What doing the girl now?
d) What does the girl doing now?
2. a) What those people are looking for?
b) What are those people looking for?
c) What is those people looking for?
d) What do those people looking for?
3. a) When you are going to have a meal?
b) When do you going to have a meal?
c) When are you going to have a meal?
d) When going you to have a meal?

4. a) Who're shouting at the dog?
b) Who's shouting at the dog?
c) Who shouting at the dog?
d) Who does at the dog shouting?
5. a) Do the children are listening to the teacher?
b) Are listening the children to the teacher?
c) Is the children listening to the teacher?
d) Are the children listening to the teacher?
6. a) How do many students sitting on the stairs?
b) How many students are sitting on the stairs?
c) How many are sitting on the stairs students?
d) How many is sitting students on the stairs?
7. a) Why do they looking at me like that?
b) Why is they looking at me like that?
c) Why are they looking at me like that?
d) Why they are looking at me like that?
8. a) The cat isn't hiding from the dog, isn't it?
b) The cat hiding from the dog, isn't it?
c) The cat is hiding from the dog, doesn't it?
d) The cat is hiding from the dog, isn't it?
9. a) Is the girl speaking rudely or politely?
b) Are the girl speaking rudely or politely?
c) Does the girl speaking rudely or politely?
d) The girl is speaking rudely or politely, isn't she?
10. a) It doesn't not raining now.
b) It isn't rain now.
c) It's not raining now.
d) It doesn't raining now.
11. a) The students aren't drawing nothing.
b) The students are drawing nothing.
c) The students drawing nothing.
d) The students don't drawing nothing.
12. a) Why they not cleaning the window?
b) Why they aren't cleaning the window?
c) Why aren't they cleaning the window?
d) Why don't they cleaning the window?

8. Define whether it is Present Simple (A) or Present Progressive (B) in the following sentences.

1. What are you doing, Nick?
2. I'm cutting the grass.
3. I always cut the grass on Saturdays.
4. It's 1 o'clock. Nick's having lunch.
5. He always has lunch at 1 o'clock.
6. She wants to make some tea.
7. He wants to climb up to the roof.
8. My bag is cheaper than yours.
9. We are taking photographs.
10. This book is worth reading.
11. Tom is visiting a friend in Liverpool this weekend.
12. This novel isn't boring at all.
13. It's growing cold. I don't want to stay here any longer.

9. Choose the correct variant.

1. It's 5 o'clock. She ... tea.
a) has; b) have; c) is having; d) having.
2. My friend never ... tennis.
a) playing; b) plays; c) play; d) am playing.
3. Sorry, I can't. I ... lunch.
a) have; b) am having; c) has; d) having.
4. They ... hamburgers and chips.
a) are liking; b) likes; c) like; d) doesn't like.
5. When ... your homework?
a) is you doing; b) you do; c) you doing; d) do you do.
6. I cook the meal and my sister ... the dishes.
a) is wash; b) is washing; c) washes; d) wash.
7. What ... to do at the end of the lesson?
a) do you go; b) are you go; c) are you going; d) have you go.
8. The boys ... a game of football at the moment.
a) have; b) having; c) don't have; d) are having.
9. Where ... you usually ... in the evening?
a) do ... go; b) are ... go; c) are ... going; d) do ... going.
10. He ... it now.
a) understand; b) understands; c) is understand; d) is understanding.

10. Choose the correct answers.

1. Where *do/does* your sister live?
2. *My cat/my cats* don't like fish.
3. This car *don't/doesn't* go very fast.
4. This train *stop/stops* at every station.
5. Why *do English people/English people do* drink so much tea?
6. The post office *doesn't open/opens* on Sundays.
7. When does *your holiday start/start you holiday*?
8. My parents both *play/plays* golf.
9. *That cafe/those cafes* stays open all night.
10. Her letters don't *say/to say* very much.

11. Make sentences.

- *Ann (*live*) in Birmingham «+» ... *Ann lives in Birmingham.*
- *You (*speak*) Chinese «?» ... *Do you speak Chinese?*
- *Dan (*like*) classical music «-» ... *Dan doesn't like classical music.*
1. I (*like*) getting up early «-» ...
 2. You (*want*) something to drink «?» ...
 3. John (*play*) football on Saturdays «+» ...
 4. You (*remember*) her phone number «?» ...
 5. That clock (*work*) «?» ...
 6. She often (*fly*) to Paris on business «+» ...
 7. It (*rain*) much here in summer «-» ...
 8. Elephants (*eat*) meat «?» ...
 9. He (*think*) he can sing «?» ...
 10. We (*need*) a new car «+» ...

12. Put in the correct tense (Simple Present or Present Progressive).

1. Vegetarians are people who (*don't eat/are not eating*) meat.
2. Look out! My husband (*comes/is coming*).
3. Some people still think the sun (*goes/is going*) round the earth.
4. I (*play/am playing*) tennis every weekend.
5. Who (*sits/is sitting*) in my chair?
6. Look! She (*wears/is wearing*) the same shoes as me.
7. «What (*are you looking/do you look*) at?» — «A strange bird».
8. Can you explain why water always (*runs/is running*) downhill?
9. What (*do you do/are you doing*) with my coat?
10. Nobody (*gets/is getting*) up early for fun.
11. Not many passenger planes (*fly/are flying*) faster than sound.

13. Put in the correct tense (Simple Present or Present Progressive).

1. I (*think*) he's away.
2. You (*know*) what I (*mean*).
3. She (*always complain*).
4. We (*always start*) at nine.
5. I (*think*) about your father.
6. Scientists (*believe*) the weather (*change*).
7. I (*not see*) what the problem is.
8. Why (*you look*) at me like that?
9. Now I (*understand*) what she wants.

14. Choose either the situation in each sentence refers to the future actions (A) or present ones (B).

1. «What's the man doing?» — «He is mending the bike».
2. «What are they doing?» — «They're watching TV».
3. «What are you doing on Saturday?» — «We're visiting the museum».
4. «Can you mend the table?» — «Sorry, but I'm washing my car».
5. «Is Ann coming to the concert tomorrow?» — «No, she isn't».
6. «Is your sister walking the dog?» — «Yes, she is».
7. «What time are Nick and John coming?» — «I believe, Ann knows».
8. «When does the plane leave?» — «It leaves at 8.00 p.m.».
9. «Who's standing with John at the moment?» — «I'm sorry, I don't know».
10. «Are you working next week?» — «I think, I'm».
11. «What time does the film begin?» — «I suppose at 7.30, as usual».
12. «Are you meeting Jane this evening?» — «I hope so».

15. Choose either the Present Simple (A) or Present Progressive (B) in the following sentences.

1. He's in the bath room. I ... (*to think*) he ... (*to wash*) his hair.
2. «Can I speak to your parents, please?» — «I'm sorry. They ... (*to have*) lunch at the moment».
3. I usually ... (*to cook*) meals, and my brother ... (*to wash*) dishes.
4. Mr Anderson ... (*to be*) an English tourist who ... (*to travel*) to Eastern Europe tomorrow. Just now he ... (*to have*) breakfast at home. After breakfast he ... (*to go out*) to do a lot of things.

5. She's a school teacher. She ... (*to teach*) maths.
6. I ... (*to wear*) glasses only for reading and watching TV.
7. On Sundays they ... (*to have*) dinner at a restaurant.
8. Oh, I ... (*to go*) to work as a nurse in Africa, in Kenya, and I ... (*to look*) forward to it because it's such an exotic country for me.
9. The weather ... (*to be*) terrible today.
10. You can't miss him. He ... (*to wear*) a white jacket, and he ... (*to carry*) a striped umbrella.
11. We ... (*to wear*) woollen clothes in winter.
12. It ... (*to rain*) again.
13. What time ... the train ... (*to leave*) tomorrow?

16. Choose either the Present Simple (A) or Present Progressive (B) in the following sentences.

1. The coffee ... (*to taste*) delicious.
2. We ... (*to look for*) someone who ... (*to want*) to make money.
3. If you ... (*not to listen*) to the radio, please ... (*to switch*) it off.
4. I ... (*to hear*) someone speaking in the next room.
5. We ... (*to see off*) our grandparents this morning.
6. Don't disturb him. He ... (*to smell*) flowers in the garden.
7. I ... (*not to want*) to go anywhere. I ... (*to have*) a headache. I ... (*to feel*) tired.
8. It ... (*to get*) dark. Let's go home.
9. Jane ... (*to have*) cold. I ... (*not to think*) she'll come to the party.
10. I ... (*to have*) my hair cut on Tuesday.
11. The sea ... (*to grow*) calmer. We can go to the beach in the afternoon.
12. You ... (*always to make*) mistakes in your tests. You should be more attentive.
13. What ... they ... (*to laugh*) at? They ... (*to seem*) very happy.
14. Who ... this suit-case ... (*to belong*) to?

MEANS OF EXPRESSING FUTURE ACTIONS

17. Write the contracted forms.

* I am going to ... *I'm going to*

1. I will ...
2. She will ...
3. It will not ...

18. Make statements (+), questions (?) or negative sentences (-) with *going to*.

* John/start work/tomorrow (+) *John is going to start work tomorrow.*

1. Mary/phone/this evening (?)
2. I/stop/smoking (+)
3. Pete/meet/his boss (+)
4. It/rain (-)
5. I/cook steak/this evening (+)
6. When/you/have a haircut (?)
7. When/you and your sister/come and see us (?)

19. Make statements, questions or negative sentences with *will*.

1. I/be/here next week (+)
2. We/have/enough money for a holiday (-)
3. Where/I find/the key (?)
4. John/pass/his exams (-)
5. I think/the train/be late (+)
6. All this money/change your life (?)

20. Make statements, questions or negative sentences with the present progressive.

* When/you/leave (?) *When are you leaving?*

1. I/see/Andrew tonight (+)
2. How/you/travel to Ireland (?)
3. I/use/the car tomorrow (-)
4. John and Sylvia/stay/with us tomorrow (+)
5. What time/the people from London/arrive (?)

21. Choose the correct variant.

1. Ann *is going to/will* have a baby.
2. Perhaps I *will see/am seeing* you again one day.
3. «There's someone at the door». — «I *go/I'll go*».
4. I promise I *tell/I'll tell* you tomorrow.
5. I *will see/am seeing* the doctor tomorrow at 10.30.
6. Look! Joe *is going to/will* show us something interesting.
7. «I don't want to drive». — «OK. I *am going to/I'll* drive».
8. «Shall we go out?» — «No, I *ll/I'm going to* wash my clothes».
9. I think I *am taking/I'll take* guitar lessons one day.

22. Fill in the blanks *will* (A), *won't* (B) or *shall* (C).

1. How old ... you be next birthday?
2. Our teacher is ill, so she ... be at school next week.
3. We haven't got any money, so we ... go on holiday this year.
4. «... you be at home tomorrow?» — «No, we ...».
5. It's cold. Put on your coat, or you ... catch a cold.
6. It's already 5 o'clock. I'm afraid they ... catch their train.
7. ... I send the letter immediately?
8. Take some sandwiches. You ... have time to go to a restaurant there.
9. Who ... meet you at the station?
10. Your English is good. I'm sure you ... pass the test.
11. What time ... I come this evening?
12. If you don't work hard, you ... pass your test.
13. I ... get the book for you. This ... take long.
14. The train ... arrive at the station on time, ... it?
15. Where ... I go to buy all these things?
16. There ... be any trouble, ... there?

23. Choose the correct variant: *will* (A) or *be going to* (B).

1. It probably ... (*not to rain*) in Western Europe.
2. ... you ... (*to come*) to my house, please?
3. «Why have you got the flowers?» — «Because I ... (*to visit*) my teacher».
4. The sky is very dark. It ... (*to rain*).
5. «Come to the party» — «O.K. I ... (*to bring*) my friend» — «I ... (*to walk*) the dog».
6. Wait a minute and I ... (*to come*) with you.
7. I probably never ... (*to learn*) this poem.
8. I ... (*to stop*) smoking — I really will.
9. «Have you decided what to buy Alex for his birthday?» — «Yes, I ... (*to buy*) a computer game».
10. «How about going for a picnic at weekend?» — «That's a good idea. I ... (*to make*) a cake».
11. What presents do you think people ... (*to give*) you next Christmas?
12. How long ... it ... (*to take*) you to do the work?
13. Look at that tree! It ... (*to fall*) down.

24. Put the verbs in brackets into the Future Simple (A) or Present Simple (B).

1. If I ... (*to be free*) tomorrow night, I ... (*to go*) to the concert.
2. He says he ... (*to look in*) to see us before he ... (*to leave*) our town.
3. Jane ... (*to stay*) at home until she ... (*to feel*) better.
4. «When ... you ... (*to visit*) your grandma?» — «Probably next year».
5. When my brother ... (*to finish*) school he ... (*to go*) to college.
6. I ... (*to tell*) you as soon as I ... (*to know*).
7. I'd like to know when Dan ... (*to be back*).
8. Give my love to Laura if you ... (*to see*) her.
9. I ... (*not to know*) when she ... (*to take*) her exam.
10. I don't think we ... (*to finish*) our work in time unless you ... (*to help*) us.
11. I ... (*to give*) you my bike for tomorrow providing you ... (*to bring*) it back the day after tomorrow.
12. Mother says we ... (*to have dinner*) after she ... (*to unpack*) our things.
13. Don't get off the train until it ... (*to stop*).
14. You may take this book as long as you ... (*not to keep*) it too long.
15. I ... (*to wonder*) if they ... (*to follow*) our advice.

PAST TENSES

Regular verbs

«+» *I/you/he/she/it/we/they worked*

«?» *did I/you/he etc. work?*

«-» *I/you/he/ etc. did not work*

Contraction: didn't

An irregular verb

I/you/he etc. went

Did I/you/he etc. go?

I/you/he etc. did not go

25. Make simple past sentences.

- * The train/stop/at every station «+» *The train stopped at every station.*
 - * When/my letter/arrive «?» *When did my letter arrive?*
 - * The doctor/remember/my name «-» *The doctor didn't remember my name.*
1. What/all those people/want «?» ...
 2. All your brothers/send/birthday cards «?» ...
 3. The baby/eat/some toothpaste this morning «+» ...
 4. The teacher/answer/my question «-» ...

27. Make questions.

* John did something, (*what*). *What did John do?*

1. Peter telephoned (*why*).
2. Mary expected something (*what*).
3. Something happened (*what*).
4. Somebody took the car (*who*).

28. Complete the sentences with past progressive verbs.

* When I walked in (*children fight «+»*) ... *the children were fighting.*

1. At 9.00 on Sunday (*we watch TV «+»*) ...
2. When I saw him he was holding a paper, but (*read «-»*) ...
3. When you heard them, (*they speak English «?»*) ...

29. Put in simple past or past progressive verbs.

* They told us that they were playing tennis at 10.00 (*tell; play*).

1. When I ... out of the house I took my umbrella because it ... (*go; rain*).
2. This morning I ... the newspaper before I went out (*read*).
3. ... you ... the football match last night (*watch*)?
4. When I ... into the room they ... about clothes (*walk; talk*).
5. At 8 o'clock yesterday morning I ... in the sea (*swim*).

30. Make simple past questions.

* Ann and her brother went to Paris. Where ... *did Ann and her brother go?*

1. She and her baby came out of hospital this morning. When ... ?
2. Peter's friends from the office gave him a bicycle. Why ... ?
3. The small woman with long hair said something. What ... ?
4. The children bought something. What ... ?
5. Somebody left a bicycle in the garden. Who ... ?
6. Something fell off the table. What ... ?
7. Bill found a cat in his office. Who ... ?

31. Put in was (A) or were (B).

Last night I had a strange dream. I ... (1) in the world where all the colours ... (2) different. The grass ... (3) orange, the trees ... (4) white; in the green sky there ... (5) a purple sun and a moon the colours of blood. I ... (6) a child again, eight years old, and I ... (7) lost. But

I ... (8) not frightened. In front of me there ... (9) a long street, stretching away as far as I could see.

There ... (10) no people, but all around me I heard the noise of big insects. It ... (11) neither cold nor hot. I walked until I came to a church. In the church there ... (12) hundreds of people, all looking at me. They started to come towards me, slowly at first, then faster and faster. Then I woke up.

PERFECT/PERFECT PROGRESSIVE TENSES

32. Make affirmative (+) sentences, questions (?) or negatives (-).

* She has not studied French (*Russian «+»*) ... *She has studied Russian.*

* It hasn't snowed today (*rained «?»*) ... *Has it rained?*

* They've been to Greece (*Turkey «-»*) ... *They haven't been to Turkey.*

1. We've been swimming (*walking «-»*).

2. They haven't written (*phoned «+»*).

3. I had seen her before (*spoken to «-»*).

4. She hasn't been to New York (*Chicago «?»*).

5. He hasn't bought a motorbike (*car «+»*).

6. She's been studying German (*Italian «?»*).

33. Choose the correct answers.

* Have you *saw/seen* this film before? *Have you seen this film before?*

1. Our football team *lost/has lost* all its games this year. It *lost/has lost* all its games last year too.

2. *Did you ever drive/Have you ever driven* a bus?

3. My brother speaks good English, but he *has never had/never had* lessons.

4. *«Did you see/Have you seen* Paul yesterday?» — «No, but he *just phoned/has just phoned*».

5. Have you done the shopping *yet/yesterday*?

6. I started this Job *for eight weeks/eight weeks ago/ago eight weeks*.

7. *I'm/I've been* in this school *for/since* five years.

8. «What time does the lesson start?» — «*It's already started/It already started*».

34. Put in the Simple Past or Past Perfect.

1. When I ... him, I ... that I ... him before (*see; know; meet*).

2. He ... enough money for food because he ... so many clothes (*not have; buy*).

3. The meeting ... when I ... (*already start; arrive*).

4. The car ... down because I ... to put oil in (*break; forget*).

5. I ... Mary for the first time thirty years ago (*meet*).

35. Fill in the blanks with *already* (A), *yet* (B) or *still* (C).

1. Have you made your bed ... ?

2. He's ... come back from jogging and he's a bit tired.

3. «Have they woken up ... ?» — «No, they are ... asleep».

4. I haven't had a bath ...

5. My brother hasn't left university He's ... studying there.

6. He's ... set the table.

7. We haven't seen your best friend ...

8. They are ... here. They haven't gone ...

9. She's ... looking for her note-book.

10. They are ... waiting for a bus. The bus hasn't arrived ...

11. I've started learning French, but I haven't got very far ...

36. Use either the Past Simple (A) or Present Perfect (B) in the following sentences.

1. George (*to go*) to the store at ten o'clock this morning.

2. You ever (*to have*) any serious illness?

3. I (*to come*) to school without glasses. I can't read the text.

4. Who (*to eat*) all the apples?

5. So far we (*to have*) no troubles.

6. Jane (*to move*) to a new flat a month ago.

7. We (*to wonder, often*) where he gets his money.

8. I'm delighted to tell you that you (*to pass*) your exam.

9. I (*to break, already*) two plates. Shall I go on washing up?

10. I'm not sure we (*to meet*) before.

11. You (*to be, always*) my closest friend.

12. When you (*to go*) to New York?

13. It's two months since I (*to start*) driving my car.

14. This is the first time I (*to eat*) so many hamburgers.

15. My father (*to work*) for that company for 5 years. Then he gave it up.

16. I ... (*to use, always*) to be afraid of dogs.

12. (You hear) the storm last night?
13. My sister (be) married three times.
14. While she (talk) on the phone the children (start) fighting and (break) a window.
15. You know, she (stand) looking at that picture for the last twenty minutes.
16. I (spend) a lot of time traveling since I (get) this new job.
17. When I (be) at school we all (study) English.
18. After he (finish) breakfast he (sit) down to write some letters.
19. When I (meet) him he (work) as a waiter for a year or so.
20. She (have) a hard life, but she's always smiling.

MODAL VERBS

41. Fill in the gaps with *can* (A), *could* (B), *can't* (C), *couldn't* (D), or *be able to* (E).

1. Jane has got two books, so she ... read any of them.
2. When the ship disappeared, Mary cried and cried. She ... stop crying.
3. They won't ... to drive a car until they are eighteen.
4. ... they hear it before they saw it?
5. When she was a baby she ... only cry.
6. You ... enter the club without a card.
7. You ... do it even if you are tired.
8. You ... easily have done it.
9. In two weeks you will ... speak another language.
10. I stepped aside so that she ... go in.
11. The news ... be true!
12. We ... have driven to the city in two hours if we hadn't stopped for lunch.

42. Fill in the gaps with *must* (A), *mustn't* (B), *have to* (C), *don't have to* (D), *had to* (E), *didn't have to* (F), *will have to* (G) or *won't have to* (H).

1. You can stay out late if you like. You ... come home early.
2. He might ... take his younger brother out to football match.
3. The bus came on time, so we ... wait long at the bus stop.
4. The rules for basketball say:

- a) you ... run while holding the ball;
- b) you ... do something within five seconds.
5. We read a long poem in class yesterday. It was boring. I'm glad we ... learn it by heart.
6. Jack has already cleaned his bicycle, so he ... do it tomorrow.
7. You ... be here by 9.00, if you want to be sure of a seat.
8. You ... walk on the grass!
9. Once or twice we lost our way and ... ask a policeman for directions.
10. You ... put your entry into the box before Friday if you want to enter the contest.

43. Fill in the gaps with *should* (A), *shouldn't* (B), *must* (C), *mustn't* (D) or *needn't* (E).

1. You ... think about the future and not about the past.
2. You ... have a visa to travel to some countries.
3. If you are traveling by air, you ... carry anything in your luggage that could be used as a weapon, such as a knife or a pair of scissors.
4. You ... use your energy unless you have to.
5. Books ... be returned on or before the date stamped below.
6. They look alike. They ... be twins.
7. Do you know how it ... be done?
8. If Jane ... phone, ask her to wait for us.
9. You ... walk alone around the town late at night.
10. We ... have taken a wrong map.
11. I think you ... have told her you were sorry.
12. We ... have done the work so quickly. We could have taken our time.

44. Fill in the gaps with *must* (A), *may* (B) or *might* (C).

1. ... I borrow your ruler?
2. It isn't certain, but he ... be a millionaire in two years' time.
3. You ... make a little less noise.
4. Jane ... still be in her office, but she usually leaves before six.
5. The house repairs ... cost more than the house is worth.
6. It was so quiet that one ... hear a leaf drop.
7. Nobody ... leave the hall before the exam has finished.
8. He himself gave me the directions, so they ... be right.
9. There ... be a heavy frost during the night.

10. You ... drive on the left in England.
11. She noticed that she ... be late.
12. He ... be clever, but he hasn't got much common sense.

PASSIVE VOICE

45. Choose the correct form of each verb: A, B or C?

- | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. A) are happened | B) are happening | C) happens |
| 2. A) is made up | B) makes up | C) made up |
| 3. A) is covered | B) covered | C) cover |
| 4. A) is called | B) has called | C) calls |
| 5. A) is controlled | B) controlled | C) controls |
| 6. A) send | B) are being sent | C) has sent |
| 7. A) are carried | B) was carried | C) carried |
| 8. A) are received | B) will be received | C) will receive |
| 9. A) is interpreted | B) interpreted | C) interprets |
| 10. A) are worked | B) is worked | C) are working |
| 11. A) have be tired | B) are tired | C) are being tired |
| 12. A) are started | B) started | C) start |

What is wonderful about the brain?

Inside your head is a remarkable organ, the brain. You use it to understand and remember things that 1 ... (to happen) around you.

The brain is soft and spongy. It 2 ... (to make up) of billions of tiny parts called cells. Three coats or membranes 3 ... (to cover) the brain.

The brain sometimes 4 ... (to call) the busiest communication centre in the world. The brain 5 ... (to control) your body functions and keeps all parts of your body working together. Thousands of messages from all parts of the body 6 ... (to send) to and from the brain. Messages 7 ... (to carry) to the brain by sensory nerves. Special places, or centers on the brain receive sensory messages from all parts of the body. When messages 8 ... (to receive) by centers, the brain 9 ... (to interpret) them.

All day long your muscles and your brain 10 ... (to work). By the end of the day they 11 ... (to be tired). Then your brain and your muscles 12 ... (to start) to relax. Before long, you go to sleep. As you sleep, the big muscles in your body relax.

46. Choose the variant that can't be used in the sentences.

1. These plants ... three times a week.
a) you should water; b) can be watered; c) should be watered.

2. You ... many questions.

a) *won't be asked*; b) *didn't be asked*; c) *weren't asked*.

3. As he behaves badly, he ...

a) *must be punished*; b) *will be punished*; c) *was punished*.

4. The logs... too long for our fireplace.

a) *were cut*; b) *have to be cut*; c) *have been cut*.

5. He ... in the battle.

a) *won't have been hurt*; b) *may have been hurt*; c) *can't have been hurt*.

6. The book ... everywhere.

a) *is looked for*; b) *must be looked*; c) *has been looked for*.

7. He ... at.

a) *is often laughed*; b) *is usually laughed*; c) *is never laughed*.

8. She ... with the housework.

a) *is being helped*; b) *has been helped*; c) *won't been helped*.

9. The fence ...

a) *had be painted*; b) *could be painted*; c) *might have been painted*.

10. She ... the best actress of the year.

a) *will be chosen as*; b) *will choose*; c) *will be being chosen as*.

47. Which sentences cannot be turned from Active into Passive?

Mark: Passive Form is possible (A); Passive Form is impossible (B).

1. They didn't ask her name.
2. Michael saw Mary in the park.
3. Has anyone answered your question?
4. They danced all night.
5. On Sunday evening we all met at my friend's.
6. Someone told us a funny story yesterday.
7. You can't park your car in the street before this office.
8. This kind of flowers doesn't bloom very often.
9. His parents have brought him up to be polite.
10. The plane from Los Angeles was several hours late.
11. The fire has caused considerable damage.
12. My shoes don't fit me.
13. People must obey the law.
14. He was having a bath.
15. A famous designer will decorate the hall.

48. Correct (+) or not (-)? Find the mistake and correct it.

1. By four o'clock Nick was tired of fishing.
2. These bushes have grown so high that they block the window.
3. Jim laughed as he fell into the water.
4. The meeting was to be continued after lunch.
5. He was such a good runner that he could be caught.
6. It was obvious that the order couldn't be controlled by authorities.
7. The passes through the mountains were often block with snow during the winter.
8. These lilac bushes should being trimmed.
9. It was impossible to tell what was in the can, for the label has been torn off.
10. A calendar tells you how each month will divide into weeks.
11. I hope they will have been received the papers by tomorrow afternoon.

INDIRECT SPEECH / SEQUENCE OF TENSES

49. Correct (+) or not (-)?

1. Shakespeare told his wife that you don't understand my work.
2. I don't know what does this word mean.
3. Please tell me what you want.
4. I asked what the time was.
5. Mary asked me where Bill lived?

50. Change these sentences to indirect speech (reported some time later).

1. He is ill (*She thought*).
2. I'll be back tomorrow (*He said*).
3. I don't like this music (*She said*).
4. Where's the bus station (*She asked me*)?
5. Have you finished (*I asked him*)?
6. Nobody loves me (*I felt*).
7. Do you want tea or coffee (*He asked her*)?
8. I'll clean the flat (*She offered*).
9. When is the car going to be ready (*I asked*)?
10. What am I doing here (*I wondered*)?
11. The Earth is not flat (*He proved*).

12. These figures can't be right (*I knew*).
13. Her cat understands everything she says (*She thought*).
14. Did Mary phone back (*I wondered*)?
15. You ought to see the doctor (*He advised me*).
16. Would you like a drink (*She asked him*)?

51. Choose the correct verb form.

1. The teacher asked who (*is/was*) present that day.
2. He realized that they (*lost/had lost*) their way.
3. She says she (*will come/would come*) in time.
4. He says he (*has/had*) a good camera now.
5. John said he (*will leave/would leave*) soon.
6. Ann said that she (*is going/was going*) to learn to drive.
7. He explained that he (*stayed/had stayed*) at home the day before.
8. My friend says he (*has just returned/had just returned*) from London.
9. He said that he (*lived/had lived*) in Moscow the year before.
10. I think the weather (*will be/would be*) fine next week.
11. He said he (*was born/had been born*) in 1955.
12. Bill asked if she (*came/would come*) the next day.
13. She said that she (*can't/couldn't*) come to the party.
14. I knew that he (*is/was*) a very clever man.
15. He said that they (*were/had been*) friends at school some years before.
16. I asked my sister what she (*has bought/had bought*) for my birthday.
17. He said he (*is staying/was staying*) at the «Rossiya» Hotel then.
18. I am sure you (*must/had to*) go to the meeting.
19. The teacher promised that the students (*read/would read*) the text the next day.
20. I don't know whether he (*will come/would come*) or not.

52. Choose the correct variant.

1. George couldn't help me. He (*said/told*) me to ask Kate.
2. Kate (*said/told*) she had many pets at home.
3. Ann (*said/told*) goodbye to me and left.
4. Sam (*said/told*) me that Robert didn't like porridge.
5. I asked him to (*say/tell*) the truth.

6. Don't just stand there! (*Say/Tell*) something!
7. I (*said/told*) Jim not to shout.
8. Mother (*said/told*) her son to go to the dentist.
9. (*Say/Tell*) us about your holiday, please. Did you have a nice time?
10. My cousin (*said/told*) he could ski well.
11. She (*said/told*) us her knowledge of French was good.
12. I wonder where Sue is. She (*said/told*) she would be here at 8 o'clock.
13. Jack (*said/told*) me that he was fed up with his job.
14. The doctor (*said/told*) that I should rest for at least a week.
15. Don't (*say/tell*) anybody what I (*said/told*). It's a secret just between us.
16. «Did she (*say/tell*) you what had happened?» — «No, she didn't (*say/tell*) anything to me».
17. Please listen to me! I've got something important to (*say/tell*) you.
18. Fred (*said/told*) me that you were ill.
19. What did you (*say/tell*) the doctor?
20. He (*said/told*) he had just heard the news.

53. Indirect Speech: commands, requests, advice. Put the following into Indirect Speech.

1. «Help your mother, Pete», Mr Black said.
2. «Don't touch anything, Mary», said her mother.
3. «Switch off the TV», he said to her.
4. «Buy a new car», I advised him.
5. «Lend me your pen for a moment», I said to Mary.
6. «Please fill up this form», the secretary said to me.
7. «Don't hurry», I said to them.
8. «Please do as I say», he asked me.
9. «Don't make too much noise, children», he said.
10. «Read it before you sign it», he said to his client.
11. «Don't argue with me» the teacher said to the boy.
12. «Shut the door, Tom», she said.
13. «Don't lend her anything», he advised us.
14. «Don't go alone tomorrow», I asked her.
15. «Make a list of what you want», she told us.
16. «Look at this paper», he said to her.
17. «Please write to your mother», I said to them.

18. «Think well before you answer», the detective advised her.
19. «Don't drive too fast», he asked me.
20. «Give me your textbook, please», she said to me.

54. Indirect Speech: commands, requests, advice. Put the following into Indirect Speech.

1. «Please pay at the cash desk», the shop assistant said to the customer.
2. «Follow this car», the detective said to the taxi-driver.
3. «Tom, don't forget your sandwiches», said his mother.
4. «John, write to me as often as you can», said his wife.
5. «Leave me alone today»! She said to him.
6. «Please don't go»! He asked her.
7. «Don't walk on the grass»! The park keeper told the children.
8. «Come and have dinner with us tomorrow», Rosie said to John.
9. «Don't forget to post these letters», my wife said to me.
10. «Stay in bed for a few days», the doctor said to me.
11. «Close your books», the teacher said to the students.
12. «Please answer my questions», the teacher said to the students.
13. «Please wait for me at the bridge», the young man said to his girl.
14. «Don't forget to feed the goldfish», Mary said to her brother.
15. «Do whatever you like», she said to us.
16. «Go and get me some paper», he said to me.
17. «Don't believe everything you hear», he warned me.
18. «Make good use of your time», he said to us.
19. «Don't wait till tomorrow», she advised us.

55. Indirect Speech: statements. Put the following into Indirect Speech.

1. «I have something to show you», he said to me.
2. «We met two days ago», Tom answered.
3. «Nothing grows in my garden», Jane said.
4. «I'm going away tomorrow, mother», she said.
5. «We have moved into our new flat», said my uncle.
6. «I learnt to drive last year», Ann said.
7. He said, «My wife has just been made a judge».
8. «I'll come with you as soon as I am ready», she replied.
9. «I have a German lesson this afternoon and I haven't done my homework yet», he said.

10. He said to me, «I am quite a good cook and I do all my own washing».

11. «I am going fishing tomorrow», said an old man to me.

12. Fred said to his friends, «I never do harm to animals».

13. Jane said, «Now I can skate well».

14. «We went to the theatre yesterday», said Ann to us.

15. «I couldn't get into the house because I had lost my key», he said.

16. «It's rather cold here», she murmured.

17. «I will finish my work in two days», he promised.

18. «We have a lift but very often it doesn't work», they said.

19. «You should do this work carefully», the manager said to me.

20. «I am working in a restaurant», she said.

56. Indirect Speech: statements. Put the following into Indirect Speech.

1. «I am going to Paris soon», she said.

2. «I bought a very thrilling book two days ago», he said to me.

3. «The film will be interesting», I thought.

4. «I can't help you because I have too much to do», she answered.

5. «If you leave home at six, you should be here by nine», he said to me.

6. «Ann has bought the tickets», Tom said to us.

7. «Jane will come tomorrow», promised Alex.

8. «I think it's a stupid idea, and it won't work», she said.

9. «Breakfast is served between 7.00 and 9.00», explained the receptionist.

10. «I went to Oxford last year», he boasted.

11. «I have never been to America», she said to me.

12. «I am going to bed now», he said to Ann.

13. «You did very well in the test yesterday», said the teacher to everyone.

14. «It's time to get up!» said John to his daughters.

15. He said to us, «We shall come here next Friday».

16. «My younger brother wants to be a doctor», said Mary.

17. «We have been here for a month», said the man.

18. «Everything will be ready in a week», he promised.

19. «We'll wait for you if you are late», they said to him.

20. «You should always tell the truth», the mother said to her little son.

57. Indirect Speech: questions. Put the following into Indirect Speech.

1. «What happened to Mr. Budd?» said one of the men.

2. «How long will it take you to get to my place?» he asked me.

3. «Have you reserved a seat?» I asked him.

4. «Where is the ticket office?» asked Mr. Jones

5. «How can I get from the station to the airport?» said Bill.

6. «Are you working or studying now?» Peter asked me.

7. «How long have you been here?» Ann asked him.

8. «Will you have time to play here?» Ann said to Paul.

9. «Where are you going to study next year?» Peter asked Paul.

10. «Who did you give the money to?» asked Ann.

11. «Did you sleep well last night?» asked my hostess.

12. «Who has been using my computer?» said my mother.

13. «Would you like a lift?» said Ann to a young man.

14. «Which way are you going?» the young man said to Ann.

15. «Can you phone back in half an hour, Mr. Brown?» asked the secretary.

16. «Are you ready to go?» Sally asked Bill.

17. «Where were you born?» Tom asked her.

18. Ann said to Pete, «What will you do tomorrow?»

58. Indirect Speech: questions. Put the following into Indirect Speech.

1. «How long have you been learning English?» the examiner said to Pete.

2. «Are there any letter for me?» said Mary.

3. «What will happen to our planet in a thousand years?» she wondered.

4. «Have you ever seen a flying saucer?» the man said to me.

5. «Where can I park my car?» she asked the policeman.

6. «Do you want to see Westminster Abbey?» the guide said to the tourists.

7. «Would you like to come with us?» they said.

8. «Did Tom play for his school team last year?» asked the teacher.

9. «Who is going to live in this house?» asked the policeman.

10. «How long does it take to get to London?» asked the tourist.

11. «When was the timetable changed?» I asked.

12. «Can I use your phone?» he asked me.

13. «Why are you late?» they said to her.
14. «Will you be back early tomorrow?» the mother said to her daughter.
15. «How much do you earn, Dad?» asked John.
16. «Do you work in a restaurant or in a café?» she said to Tom.
17. «Who bought the Picasso painting?» he wondered.
18. «Where were you yesterday, Mr Jones?» he said.
19. «Are you sorry for what you did?» the mother asked the little boy.

59. Indirect Speech: mixed types. Put the following into Indirect Speech.

1. Peter said, «We shall start in 2 weeks».
2. The doctor said to Pete, «Don't go for a walk today».
3. Mary asked, «Where do you live now, Ben?»
4. Tom's grandmother said to him, «You shouldn't eat with your fingers».
5. Jane asked Sara, «Have you bought these flowers?»
6. Mike said, «I saw them at my parents' house last year».
7. «What are you doing today, boys?» said John.
8. Frank asked, «Is it really hot here?».
9. He said to me, «They are staying at the «Europe» hotel».
10. Kate asked, «Who broke the cup 3 days ago?».
11. «Please, help me with this work, Henry», said Robert.
12. Oleg said to me, «Will you come here next Monday?».
13. My friend said, «We met on March, 2».
14. Betty asked, «Where was Nora yesterday?»
15. I said to her, «Can you give me their address?»
16. «I don't go to this shop very often», she replied.
17. Ann asked Helen, «What will you do tomorrow?»
18. The student said, «London is situated on the banks of the Thames».
19. «Did you see your granny last Sunday, Lena?» asked Mr Brown.
20. Ann said to us, «They haven't come yet».

60. Indirect Speech: mixed types. Put the following into Indirect Speech.

1. I asked Boris, «Does your friend live here?»
2. Nick said, «We lived in Rome two years ago».
3. «Whom are you waiting for, boys?» asked the man.

4. Bob's grandmother said to him, «You shouldn't put your elbows on the table».
5. «Will you play the piano today, Helen?» asked her aunt.
6. He said to her, «I shall do it in 3 days».
7. I asked Tom, «Have you had breakfast?»
8. «Take this book and read it», said the librarian to the boy.
9. Mother said to me, «Who has brought this parcel?»
10. «My father bought a car in 1995», Linda said.
11. Mother asked me, «Did you play with your friends last Sunday?»
12. He said, «They are leaving next Monday».
13. «Why do you help him?» said Alec to us.
14. The teacher said to the students, «London is the capital of the UK».
15. «Please, don't come here tomorrow», he said to us.
16. Frank asked, «Where did Jack go yesterday?»
17. Father said to me, «I feel bad today».
18. «Can you call a taxi for me?» she said to the young man.
19. «I have never been to London», answered Ann.
20. Mary asked Tom, «What time will you come here next Friday?»

61. Indirect Speech: mixed types. Put the following into Indirect Speech.

1. Ann asked Bill, «What will you do next Monday?»
2. «Give me these photographs, please», said Pete to us.
3. «Does your friend often come here, boys?» said Fred.
4. The doctor said to John, «You should stay in bed for a week».
5. «Do you often meet my sister at the library?» he asked me.
6. Ann said, «I bought this book 2 years ago».
7. «Will the teacher return our exercise-books today?» asked Nick.
8. «I have just received a telegram from them», she answered.
9. Nelly asked me, «Did you see 'Hamlet' last Sunday?»
10. They said, «We are having a party next Saturday».
11. «Who has read this book?» asked the teacher.
12. Mother said to us, «Please, don't go out tomorrow».
13. She said to me, «How long are you going to stay in the country?»
14. «Moscow was founded in 1147» said the teacher.
15. Bob asked Fred, «Can you swim?»
16. My friend said to me, «I shall be able to go there in 2 weeks».
17. She asked me, «Why didn't you come here yesterday?»

18. My father said, «I shall not go to the beach with you today».
19. Mother asked Jane, «Have you done your homework?»
20. The teacher said, «Water boils at 100 degrees Centigrade».

INFINITIVES AND «-ING» FORMS

62. Choose the correct answer.

1. I would like *see/to see* you again.
2. Can you *help/to help* me?
3. Is it necessary *buy/to buy* a ticket now?
4. I hope *go/to go* to America in July.
5. Try *not to/to not* forget your keys.

63. Put in the correct form of the verb.

* I promise ... you every day (*phone*) = *I promise to phone you every day.*

* She suggested ... a doctor, (*see*) = *She suggested seeing a doctor.*

1. We agreed ... together (*work*).
2. I didn't expect ... John there (*see*).
3. I'm really going to stop ... (*smoke*).
4. I can't keep ... I'm too tired (*drive*).
5. Ann has decided ... a car (*buy*).
6. The boss refused ... to me (*talk*).
7. I thought of ... you a birthday card, but I forgot (*send*).
8. They still haven't finished ... (*talk*).
9. Bill doesn't want ... with us (*come*).
10. Your English is good, but you must practise ... (*speak*).

64. Find the correct answer.

1. It is important ... «No» sometimes.
a) *to say*; b) *say*; c) *saying*.
2. ... to work takes a lot of time.
a) *to drive*; b) *drive*; c) *driving*.
3. You can't live without ...
a) *to eat*; b) *eat*; c) *eating*.
4. I came here ... my sister.
a) *to see*; b) *for see*; c) *for seeing*.
5. After ... work, I went home.
a) *finish*; b) *to finish*; c) *finished*; d) *finishing*.

65. Rewrite the sentences with infinitives.

* I saw Mary. I was happy. *I was happy to see Mary.*

1. I found a cat in my bed. I was surprised ...
2. I didn't have time to phone you. I was sorry ...
3. You can easily remember my phone number. My phone number is ...

COMPLEX OBJECT

66. Use *to* where necessary.

1. I saw him ... drop his bag.
2. We expected Tom ... be late.
3. The officer made Ann ... open her suitcase.
4. Ann was made ... open her suitcase.
5. Suddenly they heard the front door ... open and then ... close softly.
6. Let me ... carry your bag for you.
7. Do you want me ... come with you?
8. I like my Granny ... tell us fairy-tales.
9. Have you ever seen her ... dance?
10. Hot weather makes me ... feel tired.
11. She doesn't allow us ... smoke in the house.
12. I want you ... tell me the truth.
13. I noticed Henry ... come up and ... speak to the stranger.
14. Her parents won't let her ... go out alone.
15. Would you like me ... go now?
16. I know him ... be a great politician.
17. My father allowed me ... use his car.
18. Let him ... do what he wants.
19. I expected my parents ... help me.
20. Mr Graves felt somebody's hand ... touch him.

67. Choose the correct variant.

1. Did you notice anyone (*go/going*) out?
2. When I woke up, I could hear the birds (*sing/singing*).
3. I suddenly felt someone (*touch/touching*) on my shoulder.
4. I didn't hear you (*come/coming*) in.
5. John found Ann in his room (*read/reading*) his letters.
6. Did anybody see the accident (*happen/happening*)?
7. Listen! Can you hear a baby (*cry/crying*)?

8. I looked out of the window and saw Tim on his bike (*cycle/cycling*) along the road.

9. We noticed a group of people (*dig/digging*) something in the field.

10. «Why did you turn round suddenly?» «I thought I heard somebody (*call/calling*) my name».

11. Can you smell something (*burn/burning*)?

12. If you found a lot of money (*lie/lying*) in the street, would you take it to the police station?

13. We watched the two men (*run/running*) across the garden, (*open/opening*) a window and (*climb/climbing*) through it into the house.

14. Everybody heard the bomb (*explode/exploding*). It was a tremendous noise.

15. I heard somebody (*slam/slamming*) the door in the middle of the night. It woke me up.

16. We saw the robber (*walk/walking*) quickly along the street.

17. When we got home, we found a cat (*sleep/sleeping*) on the kitchen table.

18. I could hear it (*rain/raining*).

68. Choose the correct variant.

1. I want him ... back soon.

a) *to come*; b) *come*; c) *coming*.

2. My mother always makes me ... up.

a) *to wash*; b) *wash*; c) *washing*.

3. I felt Nick ... his hand on my shoulder.

a) *to put*; b) *put*; c) *putting*.

4. He was made ... at school after classes.

a) *to stay*; b) *stay*; c) *staying*.

5. The teacher expected the students ... this difficult question.

a) *to answer*; b) *answer*; c) *answering*.

6. If I saw a child ..., I would ask what was the matter.

a) *to cry*; b) *cry*; c) *crying*.

7. My parents didn't let me ... to the party.

a) *to go*; b) *go*; c) *going*.

8. Everyone likes her ...

a) *to dance*; b) *dance*; c) *dancing*.

9. Would you like me ... for you?

a) *to wait*; b) *wait*; c) *waiting*.

10. We were allowed ... to bed later.

a) *to go*; b) *go*; c) *going*.

11. I smelled something ... in the kitchen.

a) *to burn*; b) *burn*; c) *burning*.

12. My parents don't want me ... home late.

a) *to come*; b) *come*; c) *coming*.

13. Her present made me ... happy.

a) *to feel*; b) *feel*; c) *feeling*.

14. John saw his friend ... the door of the room and ... in.

a) *to open, to come*; b) *open, come*; c) *opening, coming*.

15. This task is difficult! Let me ... you.

a) *to help*; b) *help*; c) *helping*.

16. We don't expect them ... for us after classes.

a) *to wait*; b) *wait*; c) *waiting*.

17. The boy was made ... the truth.

a) *to tell*; b) *tell*; c) *telling*.

18. Mother watched her little children ... in the yard.

a) *to play*; b) *play*; c) *playing*.

19. He heard a distant voice ...

a) *to shout*; b) *shout*; c) *shouting*.

20. I hate you ... late.

a) *to be*; b) *be*; c) *being*.

GERUND AND INFINITIVE

69. Complete each sentence with one of the verbs in suitable form (Gerund or Infinitive): *apply, be, listen, make, say, try, use, wash, work, write, answer*.

1. He tried to avoid ... my question.

2. Could you please stop ... so much noise.

3. I enjoy ... to music.

4. I considered ... for the job but in the end I decided against it.

5. Have you finished ... your hair yet?

6. If you walk into the road without looking, you risk ... knocked down.

7. Jim is 65 now but he isn't going to retire yet. He wants to carry on ...

8. I don't mind you ... the phone as long as you pay for all your calls.

9. I've put off ... the letter so many times. I really must do it today.
10. I now regret ... what I said.
11. Jack gave up ... to find a job in this country and decided to go abroad.

70. Put the verb in the brackets into correct form (Gerund or Infinitive).

1. I'm thinking of (*go*) to Brazil.
2. You can't live without (*do*) such stupid things.
3. He isn't good at (*drive*) his car.
4. He seems (*know*) everything about it.
5. It's no use (*cry*) over spilt milk.
6. Would you mind (*close*) the window? It's so cold in there.
7. They were advised (*take*) this book.
8. If you want (*lose*) weight — try (*eat*) less.
9. Remember (*post*) the letters on your way home.
10. We'll never forget (*visit*) Paris.

71. Open the brackets using a suitable form of the Infinitive.

1. She deserves (*win*) the prize.
2. I expect (*enter*) the post graduate course this autumn.
3. She claims (*know*) a famous movie star.
4. I didn't (*mean*) to hurt your feelings.
5. Sad stories always (*make*) me cry.
6. Her parents don't let her (*go*) to the night clubs.
7. I want you (*be*) happy.
8. Our teacher required us (*be*) prepared for the quiz.
9. I permitted the children (*stay*) up late.
10. He managed (*calm*) her by promising to return soon.

72. Choose Infinitive or Gerund.

1. I enjoy ... to the theatre. (*to go/going*).
2. We anticipate ... two weeks here (*to spend/spending*).
3. John finished ... his paper at midnight (*to write/writing*).
4. We can't afford ... new vacuum cleaner (*to buy/buying*).
5. I resent ... the centre of attention (*to be/being*).
6. Don't avoid ... my questions (*to answer/answering*).
7. I don't fancy ... to this program (*to listen/listening*).

8. Mary adores ... museums (*to visit/visiting*).
9. We suggested ... for the bus (*to wait/waiting*).
10. The shop assistant offered ... me (*to help/helping*).
11. We stand ... a great deal by the agreement (*to gain/gaining*).
12. We are not about ... now (*to stop/stopping*).
13. We risk ... their support (*to lose/losing*).
14. I choose ... at home tonight (*to stay/staying*).
15. After a short break everybody resumed ... (*to work/working*).
16. Carry on It's very interesting (*to talk/talking*).
17. They opted ... my invitation (*to decline/declining*).
18. How often do you practise ... the piano (*to play/playing*)?
19. We'll postpone ... because of the bad weather (*to leave/leaving*).
20. Leave off ... that noise (*to make/making*)!
21. I demand ... to the manager (*to speak/speaking*).
22. She expects ... the exam (*to fail/failing*).
23. I didn't mean ... you (*to hurt/ hurting*).
24. Helen doesn't mind ... chocolate alone (*to eat/eating*).
25. Why did you fail ... to school in time (*to get/getting*)?
26. When are you going to quit ... (*to smoke/smoking*)?
27. She couldn't resist ... us the secret (*to tell/ telling*).
28. We'll resume ... tomorrow (*to work/working*).
29. The guests arranged ... early (*to leave/leaving*).
30. Why do you refuse ... with me (*to speak/speaking*)?
31. Don't delay ... the telegram (*to send/sending*).
32. The secretary declines ... this matter (*to discuss/discussing*).
33. We can't miss ... this film on television tonight (*to see/seeing*).

73. Choose Infinitive or Gerund.

1. I didn't envisage ... you again (*to see/seeing*).
2. We wouldn't hesitate ... such methods (*to employ/employing*).
3. John dislikes ... up early (*to get/getting*).
4. I couldn't face ... there alone (*to go/going*).
5. Mary didn't even trouble ... the door (*to close/closing*).
6. Now I recall ... her last week (*to meet/meeting*).
7. I couldn't help ... when I saw the president (*to laugh/laughing*).
8. What would you like ... tomorrow (*to do/doing*).
9. It is hard to imagine ... without the Internet (*to live/living*).
10. I really appreciate ... time to relax (*to have/having*).

11. It's no use ... ; they won't do anything (*to complain/complaining*).
12. When I lived in Rome, I used ... spaghetti every day (*to eat/eating*).
13. I don't relish ... the director (*to confront/confronting*).
14. Where do you plan ... your holiday (*to spend/spending*)?
15. She proceeded ... us every detail (*to tell/telling*).
16. Helen admitted ... the purse (*to have stolen/having stolen*).
17. We all set out ... the wall (*to paint/painting*).
18. I long ... you again (*to visit/visiting*).
19. Don't defer ... (*to go/going*).
20. The students determined ... English (*to learn/learning*).
21. The story is worth ... (*to read/reading*).
22. Would you care ... here, sir, until the manager can see you (*to wait/waiting*)?
23. Don't hesitate ... me questions (*to ask/asking*).
24. Richard finally managed ... what he was looking for (*to find/finding*).
25. Every candidate seeks ... (*to win/winning*).
26. I am considering ... my job (*to change/changing*).
27. They begged ... to come (*to be allowed/being allowed*).
28. The judge assented ... the documents (*to sign/signing*).
29. I detest ... with my mouth full (*to talk/talking*).
30. He disdained ... her rude remark (*to answer/answering*).

74. Choose the correct variant (Gerund or Infinitive).

1. They denied (*to steal/stealing*) the money.
2. He gave up (*to smoke/smoking*).
3. I don't want (*to go/going*) out tonight. I am too tired.
4. Try to avoid (*to make/making*) him angry.
5. Is there anything here worth (*to buy/buying*)?
6. I refuse (*to answer/answering*) any more questions.
7. He finished (*to speak/speaking*) and sat down.
8. Would you mind (*to put/putting*) your pet snake somewhere else?
9. I've enjoyed (*to meet/meeting*) you.
10. The boy's father promised (*to pay/paying*) for the broken window.
11. He decided (*to steal/stealing*) her bag.
12. I don't feel like (*to work/working*). What about (*to go/going*) to a disco instead?
13. Would you like (*to join/joining*) us?

14. I hope (*to see/seeing*) you soon.
15. Please go on (*to write/writing*). I don't mind (*to wait/waiting*).
16. He keeps (*to ask/asking*) me the time and I keep (*to tell/telling*) him (*to buy/buying*) himself a watch.
17. I wish (*to see/seeing*) him as soon as possible.
18. I offered (*to help/helping*) him to translate the text.
19. Tom suggested (*to go/going*) to the cinema.
20. How old were you when you learnt (*to drive/driving*)?

75. Choose the correct variant (Gerund or Infinitive).

1. I remember (*to meet/meeting*) him last year.
2. I must remember (*to meet/meeting*) him at the station tomorrow.
3. Please, remember (*to close/closing*) the door when you go out.
4. I remember (*to close/closing*) the door, but I'm not sure that I locked it.
5. Don't forget (*to lock/locking*) the door before (*to go/going*) to bed.
6. He forgot (*to bring/bringing*) his passport. He left it on the table.
7. I'll never forget (*to go/going*) out with my aunt in my childhood.
8. Try (*to forget/forgetting*) it; it isn't worth (*to worry/worrying*) about.
9. I rang the doorbell but there was no answer. Then I tried (*to knock/knocking*) on the door, but there was still no answer.
10. We tried (*to put/putting*) the fire out but we were unsuccessful.
11. Sue needed to borrow some money. She tried (*to ask/asking*) Gerry but he was short of money, too.
12. Please, leave me alone. I'm trying (*to concentrate/concentrating*).
13. I need a change. I need (*to go/going*) away for a while.
14. The windows are dirty. They need (*to clean/cleaning*).
15. You don't need (*to ask/asking*) his permission every time you want (*to leave/leaving*) the room.
16. Your hair needs (*to cut/cutting*). Would you like me (*to do/doing*) it for you?
17. We stopped there (*to buy/buying*) some biscuits.
18. Please, stop (*to ask/asking*) me questions.
19. «Did you start your diet?» — «Sure, but I can't help (*to eat/eating*) sweets».
20. Can you help me (*to get/getting*) the dinner ready?

76. Choose the correct variant (Gerund or Infinitive).

1. I don't like him, but I can't help *(to go/going)* to his birthday party.
2. I must remember *(to leave/leaving)* some money to pay for the repairs.
3. We need *(to ask/asking)* you certain questions.
4. I'll never forget *(to visit/visiting)* this country for the first time.
5. Everybody helped *(to clean/cleaning)* up after the party.
6. «Have we ever met before?» — «Sorry, I completely forgot *(to meet/meeting)* you».
7. «Did you remember *(to give/giving)* him the key of the safe?» — «No, I didn't. I'll go and do it now».
8. Stop *(to argue/arguing)* and start *(to work/working)*.
9. She isn't able to look after herself. She needs *(to look/looking)* after.
10. I was very tired. I tried *(to keep/keeping)* my eyes open but I couldn't.
11. We mustn't forget *(to visit/visiting)* Monique when we're in Paris.
12. Do stop *(to talk/talking)*! I am trying *(to finish/finishing)* a letter.
13. I remember *(to leave/leaving)* the money in the drawer, but it's not there now.
14. The floor is covered with dust. It needs *(to sweep/sweeping)*.
15. I remember *(to go/going)* to the dentist as a child.
16. She remembers part of her childhood quite clearly. She remembers *(to go/going)* to school for the first time and *(to be/being)* frightened.
17. You really must try *(to work/working)* harder.
18. I must remember *(to go/going)* to the dentist on Wednesday.
19. I didn't know where to go. I stopped *(to ask/asking)* the way.

77. Choose the correct variant (Gerund or Infinitive).

1. I have finished *(to decorate/decorating)* the house.
2. I can't stand *(to work/working)* in an office.
3. We hope *(to arrive/arriving)* by half past seven.
4. It was a wonderful holiday. I will always remember *(to see/seeing)* Moscow.
5. They can't promise *(to finish/finishing)* the work today.
6. He hates *(to use/using)* computers.
7. I am really looking forward to *(to start/starting)* my new course.
8. They can't help us *(to move/moving)* in our new fiat.
9. They enjoyed *(to be/being)* on holiday by the sea.

10. She refused *(to answer/answering)* the phone.
11. The weather was awful. It didn't stop *(to rain/raining)* all week.
12. My sister has agreed *(to help/helping)* with the decorating.
13. They managed *(to save/saving)* enough to buy a car.
14. His parents don't allow him *(to stay up/staying up)* after ten o'clock.
15. I don't mind *(to drive/driving)* to the restaurant.
16. Please remember *(to post/posting)* my letter. It's very important.
17. We were late. Tom suggested *(to take/taking)* a taxi.
18. I asked him to stop *(to talk/talking)*, but he kept *(to ask/asking)* me questions.
19. Sometimes she puts off *(to do/doing)* her homework.
20. They always forget *(to water/watering)* the plants.

78. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form (Gerund or Infinitive).

1. Thank you for *(to come)*.
2. We saw this film last year. Do you remember *(to see)* it?
3. After *(to examine)* the student, the professor gave him a good mark.
4. I'll never forget *(to visit)* London for the first time.
5. She accused him of *(to steal)* her purse.
6. I tried *(to explain)* but she refused *(to listen)*.
7. You don't need *(to iron)* that shirt. It doesn't need *(to iron)*.
8. Has it stopped *(to rain)* yet?
9. «Did you remember *(to book)* seats for the theatre tomorrow?» — «Yes, I have the tickets here. Would you like *(to keep)* them?»
10. He was very glad of *(to help)* in his difficulty.
11. You must never forget *(to say)*, «Thank you».
12. The problem is not worth *(to discuss)*.
13. She complained of *(to forget)* to send this letter.
14. I tried *(to work)* in a department store, but it wasn't a very good job.
15. Can you help me *(to do)* this exercise?
16. I don't feel like *(to see)* him.
17. She tried *(to be)* serious but she couldn't help *(to laugh)*.
18. I wish *(to see)* the manager.
19. She tried to avoid *(to speak)* to.
20. Would you mind *(to shut)* the window?

79. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form (Gerund or Infinitive).

1. I'll never forget *(to go)* to school for the first time. I remember that day quite clearly.
2. David was very glad of *(to find)* his aunt.
3. I tried *(to reach)* the shelf but I wasn't tall enough.
4. He likes *(to invite)* by his friends.
5. You don't need *(to paint)* the door. It doesn't need *(to paint)*.
6. Stop *(to argue)* and start *(to work)*.
7. «Did you remember *(to lock)* the door?» — «No, I'll go back and do it now».
8. If it is worth *(to do)* it is worth *(to do)* well.
9. «How did the thief get into the house?» — «I forgot *(to shut)* the window».
10. They accuse him of *(to rob)* their house.
11. If you can't turn the key try *(to put)* some oil in the lock.
12. Have you finished *(to write)*?
13. He always helps me *(to do)* my homework.
14. He looks so funny. Whenever I see him, I can't help *(to smile)*.
15. She decided *(not to buy)* the car.
16. I don't enjoy *(to go)* to the dentist.
17. Excuse me for *(to break)* your beautiful vase.
18. After *(to say)* this he left the room.

PARTICIPLES

80. Participles as adjectives. Complete the sentences with the Present or Past Participles.

1. The book was so *(exciting/excited)* that I couldn't put it down.
2. I thought the interview went well, so I was very *(disappointing/disappointed)* not to get the job.
3. I didn't want to tell my sister that I'd borrowed her car, as I knew she would be *(annoying/annoyed)*.
4. I wasn't looking forward to studying history, but in the end I thought it was *(fascinating/fascinated)*.
5. I just sat in front of the TV all evening. My day had been really *(tiring/tired)*.
6. Failing my driving test was one of the most *(disappointing/disappointed)* experiences of my life.

7. I wish he'd be quiet. He's so *(annoying/annoyed)*.
8. After watching the documentary on global warming, we all felt a bit *(depressing/depressed)*.
9. Many people think hill walking is very energetic, but I find it very *(relaxing/relaxed)*.
10. The children were really *(exciting/excited)* about opening their presents.
11. I was so hurt when he said I was *(boring/bored)*.
12. He works very hard. It's not *(surprising/surprised)* that he is always tired.
13. We were *(shocking/shocked)* when we heard the news.
14. I didn't find the situation funny. I was not *(amusing/amused)*.
15. The journey was really *(exciting/excited)*. I enjoyed it.
16. She has really learnt very fast. She has made *(astonishing/astonished)* progress.
17. Tom is very good at telling funny stories. He can be very *(amusing/amused)*.
18. When we heard the news, we didn't know what to do. The news was *(shocking/shocked)*.

81. Open the brackets using Participle I or Participle II.

1. *(To walk)* along the street I saw several *(to destroy)* houses.
2. It was an *(to excite)* incident. No wonder she spoke about it in an *(to excite)* voice.
3. *(To sit)* near the fire, he felt very warm.
4. *(To find)* a hotel, we looked for somewhere to have dinner.
5. The *(to frighten)* child could not sleep all night.
6. *(To be)* unemployed, he hasn't got much money.
7. I don't know what was in the *(to burn)* letter. I didn't read it.
8. *(To look)* out of the window, he saw his mother watering the flowers.
9. The house *(to surround)* by tall trees is very beautiful.
10. The wall *(to surround)* the house was very high.
11. *(To translate)* by a good specialist, the story preserved all the humour of the original.
12. *(To sell)* fruit, he looked back from time to time, hoping to see his friends.
13. *(To sell)* all the fruit, he went to see his friends.
14. *(To enter)* the room, she turned on the light.

15. (*To arrive*) late, we missed the train.
16. Jim hurt his arm while (*to play*) tennis.
17. The (*to lose*) book was found at last.
18. (*Not to wish*) to discuss that problem, he changed the conversation.
19. A word (*to speak*) in time may have very important results.
20. The students (*to speak*) good English must help their classmates.

82. Open the brackets using Participle I or Participle II.

1. A crowd of (*to excite*) people stood (*to watch*) the burning house.
2. «Why do you look so (*to worry*)?» — «I've had a number of (*to worry*) telephone calls lately».
3. (*To look*) through some magazines, I came across an interesting article.
4. (*To have*) dinner, they continued their journey.
5. After hearing the (*to frighten*) tale, the (*to frighten*) children wouldn't go to sleep.
6. (*To feel*) tired, I went to bed early.
7. A lot of people (*to invite*) to the party cannot come.
8. (*To hear*) the sounds of music, we stopped talking.
9. The girl (*to wash*) the floor is my sister.
10. The floor (*to wash*) by Helen looked very clean.
11. (*To approve*) by the critics, the story was accepted by a thick magazine.
12. (*To do*) his homework, he was thinking hard.
13. (*To do*) his homework, he went for a walk.
14. (*To come*) to the theatre, she saw that the performance had already begun.
15. (*To see*) this film twice, I didn't want to go to the cinema.
16. Be careful when (*to cross*) the road.
17. Translate the words (*to write*) on the blackboard.

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